**S4 Table.** Geodemographic predictors for PANAS Positive.

|                      | Mean (sd)                    | Difference between country mean and overall mean (95% CI) | Effect Size‡ | Effect Size Interpretation |
|----------------------|------------------------------|---|--------------|----------------------------|
| Variable             |                              |   |              |                            |
| Country              |                              |   |              |                            |
| Cyprus               | 30.87 (8.86)                 | 1.82 (1.32, 2.31)   | 0.22         | Medium                     |
| Greece               | 31.21 (8.15)                 | 2.16 (1.23, 3.10)   | 0.28         | Medium                     |
| Switzerland          | 29.35 (7.34)                 | 0.30 (-0.35, 0.96)  | 0.04         | Tiny                       |
| Germany              | 28.90 (7.43)                 | -0.15 (-1.07, 0.77)                                       | -0.02        | Tiny                       |
| Austria              | 30.44 (7.24)                 | 1.40 (0.59, 2.20)   | 0.18         | Tiny                       |
| UK                   | 28.35 (9.40)                 | -0.70 (-2.24, 0.84)                                       | -0.09        | Very Small                 |
| Finland              | 26.09 (5.36)                 | -2.96 (-4.19, -1.73)                                      | -0.39        | Large                      |
| Spain                | 29.98 (8.28)                 | 0.93 (0.04, 1.83)   | 0.12         | Small                      |
| Ireland              | 28.35 (8.97)                 | -0.70 (-1.45, 0.06)                                       | -0.09        | Very Small                 |
| Italy                | 28.42 (7.18)                 | -0.63 (-1.13, -0.13)                                      | -0.08        | Very Small                 |
| Latvia               | 27.38 (7.66)                 | -1.66 (-2.09, -1.23)                                      | -0.20        | Medium                     |
| France               | 29.60 (7.18)                 | 0.54 (-0.33, 1.41)  | 0.07         | Very Small                 |
| Colombia             | 30.36 (8.82)                 | 1.31 (0.61, 2.01)   | 0.17         | Small                      |
| Poland               | 25.59 (7.97)                 | -3.46 (-4.78, -2.13)                                      | -0.45        | Very Large                 |
| Romania              | 29.42 (7.21)                 | 0.38 (-0.46, 1.21)  | 0.05         | Very Small                 |
| Hungary              | 30.89 (7.99)                 | 1.84 (0.91, 2.77)   | 0.24         | Medium                     |
| Portugal             | 32.01 (7.43)                 | 2.96 (2.12, 3.80)   | 0.38         | Large                      |
| Turkey               | 30. 47 (8.17)                | 1.42 (0.84, 2.00)   | 0.18         | Small                      |
| USA                  | 24.83 (8.48)                 | -4.22 (-5.16, -3.28)                                      | -0.54        | Very Large                 |
| Hong Kong            | 25.66 (7.22)                 | -3.38 (-4.06, -2.71)                                      | -0.43        | Very Large                 |
| Montenegro           | 30.77 (6.36)                 | 1.72 (0.45, 2.99)   | 0.22         | Medium                     |
| ‡ Cohen's d value fo | r the standardize difference | between the country mean and the overall                  | mean         |                            |

Note: For these analyses, only countries with  $n \ge 100$  participants were included